

# Robotics Service Bus - Feature #41

## Implement Message Sequencing

08/18/2010 01:30 AM - S. Wrede

<b>Status:</b> Resolved	<b>Start date:</b> 03/17/2011
<b>Priority:</b> Normal	<b>Due date:</b>
<b>Assignee:</b> M. Goetting	<b>% Done:</b> 100%
<b>Category:</b> C++	<b>Estimated time:</b> 0.00 hour
<b>Target version:</b>	
<b>Description</b>	
In order to send larger event notifications over fragmented port implementations.	
<b>Subtasks:</b>	
Tasks # 225: Document message format and sequencing strategy	<b>Resolved</b>

### History

#### #1 - 08/18/2010 09:58 AM - J. Wienke

- Category set to C++

#### #2 - 08/24/2010 11:55 AM - S. Wrede

- Due date set to 08/30/2010

- Assignee set to M. Goetting

- Estimated time set to 10.00

#### #3 - 08/27/2010 01:21 PM - S. Wrede

Important Classes:

- SpreadMessage
- SpreadConnection

First test case could be to just send lena over the wire and see what happens...

#### #4 - 08/28/2010 05:04 PM - S. Wrede

I just came across an example for msg sequencing in noted once. I'll post it here just for reference, however we're going to implement it:

```
//-----  
int vtkSocketCommunicator::SendInternal(int socket, void* data, int length)  
{  
    char* buffer = reinterpret_cast<char*>(data);  
    int total = 0;  
    do  
    {  
        int n = send(socket, buffer+total, length-total, 0);  
        if(n < 1)  
        {  
            return 0;  
        }  
        total += n;  
    } while(total < length);  
    return 1;  
}
```

```

}

//-----
int vtkSocketCommunicator::ReceiveInternal(int socket, void* data, int length)
{
    char* buffer = reinterpret_cast<char*>(data);
    int total = 0;
    do
    {
        #if defined(_WIN32) && !defined(__CYGWIN__)
            int trys = 0;
        #endif
        int n = recv(socket, buffer+total, length-total, 0);
        if(n < 1)
        {
            #if defined(_WIN32) && !defined(__CYGWIN__)
                // On long messages, Windows recv sometimes fails with WSAENOBUFFS, but
                // will work if you try again.
                int error = WSAGetLastError();
                if ((error == WSAENOBUFFS) && (trys++ < 1000))
                {
                    Sleep(1);
                    continue;
                }
            #endif
        }
        #endif
        return 0;
    }
    total += n;
} while(total < length);
return 1;
}

//-----
int vtkSocketCommunicator::SendTagged(void* data, int wordSize,
                                     int numWords, int tag,
                                     const char* logName)
{
    if(!this->SendInternal(this->Socket, &tag, static_cast<int>(sizeof(int))))
    {
        if (this->ReportErrors)
        {
            vtkErrorMacro("Could not send tag.");
        }
        return 0;
    }
    int length = wordSize * numWords;
    if(!this->SendInternal(this->Socket, &length,
                          static_cast<int>(sizeof(int))))
    {
        if (this->ReportErrors)
        {
            vtkErrorMacro("Could not send length.");
        }
    }
}

```

```

return 0;
}
if(!this->SendInternal(this->Socket, data, wordSize*numWords))
{
if (this->ReportErrors)
{
vtkErrorMacro("Could not send message.");
}
return 0;
}

// Log this event.
this->LogTagged("Sent", data, wordSize, numWords, tag, logName);

return 1;
}

//-----
int vtkSocketCommunicator::ReceiveTagged(void* data, int wordSize,
int numWords, int tag,
const char* logName)
{
int success = 0;
int length = -1;
while ( !success )
{
int rcvTag = -1;
length = -1;
if(!this->ReceiveInternal(this->Socket, &rcvTag,
static_cast<int>(sizeof(int))))
{
if (this->ReportErrors)
{
vtkErrorMacro("Could not receive tag. " << tag);
}
return 0;
}
if(this->SwapBytesInReceivedData == vtkSocketCommunicator::SwapOn)
{
vtkSwap4(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&rcvTag));
}
if(!this->ReceiveInternal(this->Socket, &length,
static_cast<int>(sizeof(int))))
{
if (this->ReportErrors)
{
vtkErrorMacro("Could not receive length.");
}
return 0;
}
if(this->SwapBytesInReceivedData == vtkSocketCommunicator::SwapOn)
{
vtkSwap4(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&length));
}
}
}

```

```

}
if(recvTag != tag)
{
char* idata = new char[length + sizeof(recvTag) + sizeof(length)];
char* ptr = idata;
memcpy(ptr, (void*)&recvTag, sizeof(recvTag));
ptr += sizeof(recvTag);
memcpy(ptr, (void*)&length, sizeof(length));
ptr += sizeof(length);
this->ReceivePartialTagged(ptr, 1, length, tag, "Wrong tag");
int res = this->InvokeEvent(vtkCommand::WrongTagEvent, idata);
delete [] idata;
if ( res )
{
continue;
}

if (this->ReportErrors)
{
vtkErrorMacro("Tag mismatch: got " << recvTag << ", expecting " << tag
<< ".");
}
return 0;
}
else
{
success = 1;
}
}
// Length may not be correct for the first message sent as an
// endian handshake because the SwapBytesInReceivedData flag
// is not initialized at this point. We could just initialize it
// here, but what is the point.
if ((wordSize * numWords) != length &&
this->SwapBytesInReceivedData != vtkSocketCommunicator::SwapNotSet)
{
if (this->ReportErrors)
{
vtkErrorMacro("Requested size (" << (wordSize * numWords)
<< ") is different than the size that was sent (" << length << ")");
}
return 0;
}
return this->ReceivePartialTagged(data, wordSize, numWords, tag, logName);
}

//-----
int vtkSocketCommunicator::ReceivePartialTagged(void* data, int wordSize,
int numWords, int tag,
const char* logName)
{
if(!this->ReceiveInternal(this->Socket, data, wordSize*numWords))
{

```

```

if (this->ReportErrors)
{
    vtkErrorMacro("Could not receive message.");
}
return 0;
}
// Unless we're dealing with chars, then check byte ordering.
// This is really bad and should probably use some enum for types
if(this->SwapBytesInReceivedData == vtkSocketCommunicator::SwapOn)
{
    if(wordSize == 4)
    {
        vtkDebugMacro(<< " swapping 4 range, size = " << wordSize
            << " length = " << numWords);
        vtkSwap4Range(reinterpret_cast<char*>(data), numWords);
    }
    else if(wordSize == 8)
    {
        vtkDebugMacro(<< " swapping 8 range, size = " << wordSize
            << " length = " << numWords );
        vtkSwap8Range(reinterpret_cast<char*>(data), numWords);
    }
}

// Log this event.
this->LogTagged("Received", data, wordSize, numWords, tag, logName);

return 1;
}

//-----
template <class T, class OutType>
void vtkSocketCommunicatorLogArray(ostream& os, T* array, int length, int max,
    OutType*)
{
    if(length > 0)
    {
        int num = (length <= max)? length:max;
        os << " data={" << static_cast<OutType>(array[0]);
        for(int i=1; i < num; ++i)
        {
            os << " " << static_cast<OutType>(array[i]);
        }
        if(length > max)
        {
            os << " ...";
        }
        os << "}";
    }
}

```

From previous considerations about this topic (just ideas from earlier times):

How to encapsulate message de-multiplexing?

- Write basic SpreadNetworkMessage class that serializes data plus status information on a stream, at least \* if message is self-contained \* how many parts follow \* number of current part \* if it is the final part \* what else?
- Extend SpreadMessage class by \* isComplete() \* isError()
- An incremental buildup factory method for construction of SpreadMessage out of a sequence of SpreadNetworkMessages?!?
- The semantics of SpreadConnection::receive would change as it shall provide the next 'complete' message to its caller

Just ideas from ancient brainstorming... ;-)

**#6 - 12/04/2010 01:25 PM - S. Wrede**

Any updates on the status? We probably need this feature now for HUMAVIPS... So, lets discuss hwo to solve this on Monday!

**#7 - 01/15/2011 04:22 PM - S. Wrede**

Any updates on this topic?

**#8 - 01/17/2011 03:02 PM - S. Wrede**

- *Status changed from New to Feedback*
- *Priority changed from High to Urgent*

**#9 - 03/08/2011 09:25 PM - J. Wienke**

We reaaaalllllyyyyyyyyyy need this for the humavips demonstrator to not rely on the strange patched spread daemon anymore. Any chance that you can implement this during the next days?

**#10 - 04/29/2011 05:50 PM - J. Wienke**

Isn't this implemented now?? Why is the ticket still opened?

**#11 - 05/04/2011 01:07 PM - J. Wienke**

- *Status changed from Feedback to Resolved*

There even is a unit test now. It works ;)