

# Robotics Service Bus - Bug #695

## Connection to Spread Daemon Fails

11/01/2011 03:52 PM - S. Wrede

<b>Status:</b>	Resolved	<b>Start date:</b>	11/01/2011
<b>Priority:</b>	Normal	<b>Due date:</b>	
<b>Assignee:</b>	S. Wrede	<b>% Done:</b>	100%
<b>Category:</b>	Spread Connector	<b>Estimated time:</b>	0.00 hour
<b>Target version:</b>			

### Description

Environment: Mac OS X Lion, Compiler: clang / LLVM 3.0

Every second connection to the Spread daemon fails. This behavior can be reproduced by starting an rsb\_informer with Spread transport enabled twice. The second executable hangs in the activate method of the Spread connector as suggested by the following backtrace:

```
#0 0x00007fff90b1ad78 in recvfrom ()
#1 0x00000001007d54f0 in recv_nointr_timeout () at sp.c:307
#2 0x00000001007d4468 in SP_connect_timeout (spread_name=<value temporarily unavailable, due to optimizations>,
private_name=<value temporarily unavailable, due to optimizations>, priority=Cannot access memory at address 0x1
) at sp.c:744
#3 0x00000001007d3f6a in SP_connect (spread_name=<value temporarily unavailable, due to optimizations>,
private_name=<value temporarily unavailable, due to optimizations>, priority=<value temporarily unavailable, due to
optimizations>, group_membership=<value temporarily unavailable, due to optimizations>, mbox=<value temporarily
unavailable, due to optimizations>, private_group=<value temporarily unavailable, due to optimizations>) at sp.c:551
#4 0x0000000100172216 in rsb::spread::SpreadConnection::activate (this=0x100e01ef0) at SpreadConnection.cpp:78
#5 0x000000010017b111 in rsb::spread::SpreadConnector::activate (this=0x100e01b80) at SpreadConnector.cpp:69
#6 0x000000010015b1df in rsb::spread::OutConnector::activate (this=0x100e019a0) at OutConnector.cpp:74
#7 0x00000001000ffec6 in rsb::eventprocessing::OutRouteConfigurator::activate (this=0x100e062e0) at
OutRouteConfigurator.cpp:81
#8 0x000000010006e83b in rsb::InformerBase::InformerBase (this=0x100e01950, __vtt_parm=0x10000a748,
connectors=@0x7fff5fbff878, scope=@0x7fff5fbffac8, config=@0x7fff5fbff9a0, defaultType=@0x7fff5fbff990) at
Informer.cpp:44
#9 0x0000000100006d16 in rsb::Informer<std::string>::Informer (this=0x100e01950, connectors=@0x7fff5fbff878,
scope=@0x7fff5fbffac8, config=@0x7fff5fbff9a0, type=@0x7fff5fbff990) at Informer.h:251
#10 0x0000000100007556 in rsb::Factory::createInformer<std::string> (this=0x100e04ae0, scope=@0x7fff5fbffac8,
config=@0x7fff5fbff9a0, dataType=@0x7fff5fbff990) at Factory.h:80
#11 0x0000000100004522 in main () at informer.cpp:45
```

This seems to be related to an abnormal behavior of the Spread daemon as it is also not possible to connect with the spread tools to the daemon:

```
localhost:~ swrede$ /vol/cit/bin/spuser
Spread library version is 4.1.0
recv_nointr_timeout: Timed out
SP_error: (-8) Connection closed by spread
```

Bye.

**Related issues:**

Related to Robotics Service Bus - Tasks # 528: Add a "Fixing the Network" Wik...

**Closed****08/31/2011****History****#1 - 11/01/2011 04:00 PM - J. Wienke**

Then this is clearly an upstream error. What should we do about this?

**#2 - 11/01/2011 04:51 PM - S. Wrede**

- Status changed from New to Resolved
- Assignee set to S. Wrede
- % Done changed from 0 to 100

Actually, I found the problem. It is not really an upstream bug in Spread but a configuration error. However, it is one of the typical spread configuration bugs that are not reported or is checked against explicitly at startup time. Maybe it is not possible for the Spread guys to perform checks against these kind of error conditions, but I would still think it is. BTW: I am pretty sure this is the same effect we had on Dimitris laptop at the code camp. The following describes what happened for later reference if somebody ever experiences similar problems:

1. I used the same spread source package for installing Spread as we use for the Ubuntu / Debian packages. In these packages, I fixed the spread.conf installed by default to use 127.0.1.1 for localhost as is correct on Ubuntu linux. However, this is not true for Mac OS and probably also not for other OS'es.
2. I started the Spread daemon as usual with `spread -n localhost` and got the following output:

```
localhost:~ swrede$ /vol/cit/sbin/spread -n localhost
/=====\
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```

```

| Dan Schoenblum   dansch@cnds.jhu.edu - Java interface.   |
|
| Special thanks to the following for discussions and ideas:   |
| Ken Birman, Danny Dolev, Jacob Green, Mike Goodrich, Ben Laurie,   |
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|
| Partial funding provided by the Defense Advanced Research Project Agency |
| (DARPA) and the National Security Agency (NSA) 2000-2004. The Spread |
| toolkit is not necessarily endorsed by DARPA or the NSA.   |
|
| For a full list of contributors, see Readme.txt in the distribution.   |
|
| WWW: www.spread.org   www.spreadconcepts.com   |
| Contact: info@spreadconcepts.com   |
|
| Version 4.01.00 Built 18/June/2009   |
|
\=====/

```

```

Conf_load_conf_file: using file: /vol/cit/etc/spread.conf
Successfully configured Segment 0 [127.0.0.255:4803] with 1 procs:
    localhost: 127.0.1.1
Finished configuration file.
Hash value for this configuration is: 2748807275
Conf_load_conf_file: My name: localhost, id: 127.0.1.1, port: 4803

```

3. After this, (without looking any further on the output), I started the RSB executables exhibiting the behavior described in the issue. This also means that each first connection to Spread worked fine.

However, what I missed is that the Spread daemon output lacks the confirmation about the found Spread daemons. Narf. By changing the installed spread conf (\$prefix/etc/spread.conf) to use 127.0.0.1 as IP for localhost which is correct on Lion, the missing lines are printed to the console by the spread daemon:

```

Successfully configured Segment 0 [127.0.0.255:4803] with 1 procs:
    localhost: 127.0.0.1
Finished configuration file.
Hash value for this configuration is: 1889207152
Conf_load_conf_file: My name: localhost, id: 127.0.0.1, port: 4803
Membership id is ( 2130706433, 1320161499)
-----
Configuration at localhost is:
Num Segments 1
  1 127.0.0.255 4803
    localhost 127.0.0.1
=====

```

After this change, everything works fine again. So, basically the "successfully configured" line and the fact that client applications can connect for a single time successfully to the Spread daemon were the puzzling issues.

Probably, we should add a note in a Spread-specific transport page that one should closely look at the output of the Spread daemon and there in particular check the "Configuration at..." lines.